

# Safety, Health and Environment (SHE)

# COVID-19 RISK ASSESSMENT PROCESS FOR HOPELANDS SCHOOL

#### Assess

The risk to staff and children, visitors, vulnerable persons, etc.

#### Review

Monitor arrangements Consult with staff Amend controls if risk level changes

#### Outcome

The risk of Covid-19 infection reduced as far as practicable

## Plan

Prepare the building Prepare staff, parents and children

## Do

Shielding Minimise contact and mixing Regular cleaning Handwashing and hygiene

#### **COVID-19 Risk Assessment for Hopelands School**

# Author: S Jones, July 2020 Agreed: S Bradburn, 7th July 2020 Shared with governors, staff and parents: 7<sup>th</sup> July 2020 Date reviewed: 29<sup>th</sup> Sept 2020, Next review Date: 30<sup>th</sup> Nov 2020

Background: The UK case fatality rate (CFR) has fallen substantally from its peak in April.

Deaths from Coronavirus vary greatly by age. Across the UK, 0.01% of deaths were people under 15, 1% were ages between 15-44 and about 75% were over 75. (www.ons.gov.uk, www.nisra.gov.uk, www.nrsscotland.gov.uk)

Children are at extremely low risk of becoming ill from the virus. Specialists in paediatric medicine have revieewed the latest evidence on the lvel of risk posed to children and young people from coronavirus. The latest evidence indicates that the tisk of serious illness for most childen and young people is low. (DfE guidance, Sept 2020)

Attending school is vital for children's education and for their wellbeing. Time out of school is detrimental for children's cognitive and academic development, particularly for distatvantaged children.

#### ASSESS

Decide appropriate control measures for all school staff to implement under a 'Plan', 'Do', 'Review' cycle.

Who may be at risk: Employees, pupils, families (parents, carers and siblings), visitors, contractors, members of public. Vulnerable groups – this risk assessment considers vulnerable groups which the NHS lists as 'people at high risk (clinically extremely vulnerable)'; and 'people at moderate risk (clinically vulnerable)'. An individual risk assessment may be appropriate for vulnerable employees and those who are very anxious about returning to their workplace.

PLAN			REVIEW		
Prepare Building	Prepare Employees and Parents and pupils	Control Access	Implementing Social Distancing	Implement Infection Control Measures	Communicate and Review Arrangements
Ensure that all health and safety compliance checks have been undertaken before	<ul> <li>Involve employees in plans to return to school and listen to any suggestions on preventative</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Entry points to school controlled through buzzer (including deliveries).</li> </ul>	• Safe distancing or 1 metre plus is a preventative measure that will be adopted so far as is	<ul> <li>Sufficient handwashing facilities are available.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Consultation with employees and trades union Safety Reps on risk assessments.</li> </ul>

S Jones July 2020; Sources used: DFE Covid-19 Guidance published May & June, July, Sept 2020, GCC Covid-19 RA, PHE

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	opening (e.g. fire		measures that can	•	Building access		reasonably	•	Handwashing is the	•	Risk assessment
	alarm, emergency		be taken.		rules clearly		practical, but it is		number 1 most		published on school
	lighting, water	•	Vulnerable		communicated		acknowledged that		effective way of		intranet and
	hygiene, etc.).		employees and		through signage on		this is not always		limiting the transfer		website.
•	COVID-19 posters/		pupils ('clinically		entrances.		possible in schools.		of Covid-19.	٠	Nominated
	signage displayed		vulnerable' to	•	Parents' drop-off		However, all the		Therefore frequent		employees tasked
	(packs provided by		coronavirus)		and pick-up		measures in this		hand washing		to monitoring
	GCC).		identified and		protocols to		assessment are		encouraged for		protection
•	Modify school		shielding		minimise contact.		aimed at reducing		adults and pupils		measures.
	reception/ early		requirements	•	School start times		transmission risk.		(following guidance	•	Employees
	years entrance to		discussed.		staggered so class	•	Class groups kept		on hand cleaning).		encourage to report
	maintain social	•	Consider personal		groups arrive at		together throughout	•	Hands cleaned on		any non
	distancing (floor		risk factors: age,		different times: Y5/6		the day for teaching		arrival at school,		compliance.
	markings).		obesity, pregnancy,		0820, Y3/4 0830,		purposes. Creation		before and after	•	The effectiveness of
•	Consider one-way		existing health		Reception/ Class 2		of KS1 and KS2		eating, and after		prevention
	system if possible		conditions and		0840.		consistent groups		sneezing or		measures will be
	for circulation		ethnicity.	•	Floor markings		for the purposes of		coughing.		monitored by school
	around the building.	•	Where necessary	-	outside school to		lunchtimes, wrap	•	Staff help is		leaders.
•	In areas where		individual risk		indicate distancing		around care and		available for pupils	•	This risk
	queues may form,		assessments for		rules (if queuing		assemblies.		who have trouble	•	assessment will be
	put down floor		employees and		during peak times).		Children do not mix		cleaning their hands		reviewed if the risk
	markings to indicate		pupils at special risk	•	Hand sanitising		with other KS		independently.		level changes
	distancing (stairs).		(take account of	•	stations provided at		groups. Continued	•	Adults and pupils		and/or in light of
•	Can separate doors		medical advice).		all entrances and		use of separate	-	are encouraged not		updated guidance.
•	be used for in and	•	Review EHCPs		throughout		parts of the		to touch their		upuated guidance.
	out of the building	-	where required.		premises.		, playground.		mouth, eyes and		
	(to avoid crossing	•	Regular	•	Staff on duty	•	The number of		nose.		
	paths).	•	communications	•	outside school to		pupils in shared	•	Adults and pupils		
	Identify doors that		that those who have		monitor protection		spaces (e.g. halls,	-	encouraged to use		
•	can be propped		coronavirus		measures.		dining areas and		a tissue or elbow to		
	open (to limit use of		symptoms, or who				internal and		cough or sneeze		
	door handles and		have someone in	•	Entrances: Y3-6 –		external sports		and use bins for		
			their household who		front door, Class 2 –		facilities) for		tissue waste ('catch		
	aid ventilation)		does, are not to		own entrance,		exercise is limited to		it, bin it, kill it')		
	taking account of		attend school.		Class 1 (Reception)		specific KS1 or KS2	•	Bins for tissues		
	fire safety and				<ul> <li>own entrance.</li> </ul>		consistent group(s).	•			
	safeguarding. Seek	•	Assess how many			•	Assemblies only		provided and are		
	advice from SHE if		employees are			ľ	held in consistent		emptied throughout		
	necessary.		needed in school				KS1 or KS2 groups.		the day.		
٠	Identify rooms that		and identify those			•	No hot lunch at	•	Spaces well		
	can be accessed		that can remain			•	school. Parents to		ventilated using		
	directly from outside		working from home.						natural ventilation		
	(to avoid shared	•	Employees				supply a packed		(opening windows).		
	use of corridors).		shielding at home (if				lunch.				

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Organise	required) manage		Limiting the number	•	Doors propped	
classrooms for	online work if		of pupils who use		open, where safe to	
maintaining space	needed.		the toilet facilities at		do so to limit use of	
between seats and	Attending school will		one time.		door handles.	
all desks arranged	be for all year		Groups use the		Ensure closed when	
for children to face	groups.		same classroom or		premises	
forward.	If shortage of		area of a setting		unoccupied.	
<ul> <li>Inspect classrooms</li> </ul>	teachers, allocate		throughout the day	٠	Sanitising spray and	
and remove	teaching assistants		where possible.		paper towels to be	
unnecessary items	to lead a group,	•	Seating plans to		provided in	
(Reception/ Class	working under the		ensure pupils sit at		classrooms for use	
2).	direction of a		the same desk.		by members of staff.	
Remove soft	teacher.	•	Desks should be	•	Thorough cleaning	
furnishings, soft	Reviewing		spaced as far apart		of rooms at the end	
toys and toys that	timetables to decide		as possible and		of lessons and end	
are hard to clean.	which lessons or		children face		of the day.	
Put up laminated	activities will be		forwards.	•	Shared materials	
picture signs in	delivered on what	•	The same		and surfaces	
toilets and	days.		teacher(s) and other		cleaned and	
classrooms in front	Smaller classes up		staff are assigned to		disinfected	
of sinks showing	to 18 pupils		each group and, as		frequently betweeen	
handwashing.	Identify and plan		far as possible,		lessons (e.g. toys,	
Make arrangements	lessons that could		these stay the		books, desks,	
with cleaners for	take place outdoors.		same.		doors, light	
additional cleaning	Use the timetable to	•	Members of staff		switches,	
and agree	reduce movement		come to the		keyboards, etc.).	
additional hours to	around the school		classroom rather	•	Toys and play	
allow for this.	or building.		than groups of		equipment	
	Planning break		pupils circulate to		appropriately	
• A COVID-19	times (including		different parts of the		cleaned between	
message to display	lunch), so that all		building/site where		groups of pupils	
on screens when	pupils are not		possible.		using it, and not	
locked.	moving around the		Rooms accessed		shared with multiple	
	school at the same		directly from outside		groups.	
	time.		where possible (R,	•	Equipment used in	
	Communicate to		Class 2, Y3).		practical lessons	
	parents on the		The occupancy of		cleaned thoroughly	
	preventative		staff rooms and		between groups.	
	measures being		offices limited.	•	Outdoor equipment	
	taken (e.g. post risk	•	Members of staff	-	appropriately	
	assessment on		are on duty at		cleaned between	
	school website).		breaks to ensure		groups of pupils;	
		1	DIEANS IN EIISUIE	]	groupe of pupilo,	

	Parents informed	compliance with	. Multiple groupe de
•		rules.	Multiple groups do
	only one parent to	Tules.	not use outdoor
	accompany child to		equipment
	school.		simultaneously.
•	Staggered Pick up		Limit shared
	and Drop off at		resources being
	school gate only.		taken home.
•	<ul> <li>Parents and pupils</li> </ul>		Procedures in line
	encouraged to walk		with DfE guidance
	or cycle where		and PHE advice
	possible.		should someone
	Staggered drop-off		become unwell
	and collection times		whilst attending
	planned and		school.
	communicated to		School to contact
	parents.		the local health
			protection team as
			soon as they are
	parents that they cannot gather at		aware that someone
	5		has attended who
	entrance gates or		has tested
	doors.		positive.The School
•	Encourage parents		to follow all advice
	to phone school and		
	make telephone		and guidance given
	appointments if they		by PHE and the DfE.
	wish to discuss their		
	child (to avoid face		Staff providing close
	to face meetings).		hands-on contact
•	Discourage parents		with pupils need to
	and pupils from		increase their level
	bringing in toys and		of self-protection,
	other play items		such as minimising
	from home.		close contact and
•	<ul> <li>Daily briefing to</li> </ul>		having more
	pupils on school		frequent hand-
	rules and measures		washing and other
	with reminders		hygiene measures,
	before leaving		and regular cleaning
	rooms.		of surfaces.
•	<ul> <li>Employees fully</li> </ul>		
	briefed about the		NOTE:
	plans and protective		Wearing a face covering
	measures identified		or face mask in schools

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in the risk	or other education
assessment.	settings is not
Regular staff	universally
briefings.	recommended in all
Communication with	schools by PHE.
contractors and	Primary school children
suppliers that will	do not need to wear a
need to prepare to	face covering.
support plans for	
opening (e.g.	Face coverings to be
cleaning, catering,	worn at the discretion of
food supplies,	the headteacher.
hygiene suppliers).	Visitors to wear a face
Communication with	covering for school
others (e.g.	tours.
extended school	
provision,	The majority of
peripatetic music,	employees in education
regular visitors, etc.)	settings will not require
Limit visitors by	PPE beyond what they
exception (e.g.	would normally need for
prospective parents,	their work (determined
for priority	by existing risk
contractors,	assessment), even if
emergencies etc.).	they are not always able
	to maintain a distance of
Keep parent	2 metres from others.
appointments /	PPE is only needed in a
external meetings	very small number of
on a 'virtual	cases including:
platform.'	<ul> <li>if a pupil becomes</li> </ul>
	unwell with
	symptoms of
	coronavirus while in
	their setting and
	needs direct
	personal care until
	they can return
	home.
	Employees providing
	first aid to pupils will not
	be expected to maintain

2m distance. The
following measures will
be adopted:
washing hands or
using hand
sanitiser, before and
after treating injured
person;
wear gloves or
cover hands when
dealing with open
wounds;
if CPR is required
on an adult, attempt
compression only
CPR and early
defibrillation until
the ambulance
arrives;
if CPR is required
on a child, use a
resuscitation face
shield if available to
perform mouth-to-
mouth ventilation in
asphyxial arrest.
dispose of all waste
safely.
Should employees have
close hands-on contact
they should monitor
themselves for
symptoms of possible
COVID-19 over the
following 14 days.